

LESSON 16 (KSURAWI'U):

QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
Karapici'? (SB) Karapicihi'? (SK)	1. Âhu', tipici'. (SB) Hâ'u', tipicîhi'. (SK) 2. Kâkî', kâkipici'. (SB) Kâkî', kâkipicîhi'. (SK)
Karûsâ'a?	1. Âhu', tûsâ'a. (SB) Hâ'u', tûsâ'a. (SK) 2. Kâkî', kâkûsâ'a.
Karahutawirihu'?	1. Âhu', tihutawirihu'. (SB) Hâ'u', tihutawirihu'. (SK) 2. Kâkî', kâkihutawirihu'.
Karahûtuhtu'?	1. Âhu', tahûtuhtu'. (SB) Hâ'u', tahûtuhtu'. (SK) 2. Kâkî', kâkahûtuhtu'.

New Sentences

Karapici'? (SB)

Is it cold/wintry?

Karapicihi'? (SK)

Is it cold/wintry?

Âhu', tipici'. (SB)

Yes, it is cold/wintry.

Hâ'u', tipicîhi'. (SK)

Yes, it is cold/wintry.

Kâkî', kâkipici'. (SB)

No, it's not cold/wintry.

Kâkî', kâkipicîhi'. (SK)

No, it's not cold/wintry.

Karûsâ'a?

Is it snowing?

Âhu', tûsâ'a. (SB)

Yes, it's snowing.

Hâ'u', tûsâ'a. (SK)

Yes, it's snowing.

Kâkî', kâkûsâ'a.

No, it isn't snowing.

Karahutawirihu'?

Is it a strong wind?/Is the wind strong?

Âhu', tihutawirihu'. (SB)

Yes, it's a strong wind./The wind is strong.

Hâ'u', tihutawirihu'. (SK)

Yes, it's a strong wind./The wind is strong.

Kâkî', kâkihutawirihu'.	No, it's not a strong wind./The wind is not strong.
Karahûtuhtu'?	Is it cold air?/Is it cold and windy?
Âhu', tahûtuhtu'. (SB)	Yes, it's cold air./It's cold and windy.
Hâ'u', tahûtuhtu'. (SK)	Yes, it's cold air./It's cold and windy.
Kâkî', kâkahûtuhtu'.	No, it's not cold air./It's not cold and windy.

Language Activities

Conversational Practice

Practice with a partner on the following phrases. Ask and answer these questions and responses in Pawnee. Make sure to practice responding in both the positive and negative to these questions. For example, if I ask, “*Is the wind strong?*” then it is possible to respond in the positive by saying “*Yes, the wind is strong.*” Additionally, it is also possible to respond in the negative by saying “*No, the wind is **not** strong.*”

NOTE: B1 is the positive response, while B2 is the negative response.

A: Karapici'?' (SB) / Karapicihi'?' (SK)
 B1: Âhu', tipici'. (SB) / Hâ'u', tipicîhi'. (SK)
 B2: Kâkî', kâkipici'. (SB) / Kâkî', kâkipicîhi'. (SK)

A: Karûsâ'a?
 B1: Âhu', tûsâ'a. (SB) / Hâ'u', tûsâ'a. (SK)
 B2: Kâkî', kâkûsâ'a.

A: Karahutawirihu'?
 B1: Âhu', tihutawirihu'. (SB) / Hâ'u', tihutawirihu'. (SK)
 B2: Kâkî', kâkihutawirihu'.

A: Karahûtuhtu'?
 B1: Âhu', tahûtuhtu'. (SB) Hâ'u', tahûtuhtu'. (SK)
 B2: Kâkî', kâkahûtuhtu'.

Sukspaku' Pârihkat! (Say it in Pawnee!)
Sûrukstarihkaru' Pârihkat! (Write it in Pawnee!)

1. Is it snowing?

2. It is not snowing.

3. It is snowing.

4. Is it very cold/wintry? (SB)

5. It is very cold/wintry. (SB)

6. It is not very cold/wintry. (SB)

7. Is the wind strong?

8. The wind is not strong.

9. The wind is strong.

10. Is it very cold/wintry? (SK)

11. It is not very cold/wintry. (SK)

12. It is very cold/wintry. (SK)

13. Is it cold air?/Is it cold and windy?

14. It is cold air./It is cold and windy.

15. It is not cold air./It is not cold and windy.

16. Is it hailing?

17. It's hailing.

18. It's going to be windy.

19. It's going to snow.

QUESTION RECOGNITION PRACTICE

Write each Pawnee question phrase and identify the interrogative, or question, marker by circling it.

1. Is it cold air?/Is it cold and windy?

2. Is the wind strong?

3. Is it very cold/wintry? (SB)

4. Is it snowing?

5. Is it very cold/wintry? (SK)

6. Is it hailing?

7. Is it lightning?

8. Is it thundering?

Additional Words and Phrases

Kararârawa'âhu' kâ'at?	Is it hailing?/Are they (hail) coming down.
Wêtarârawa'âhu' kâ'at. (SB)	It's hailing./They (hail) are coming down.
Wîtarârawa'âhu' kâ'at. (SK)	It's hailing./They (hail) are coming down.
kâ'at, kât	hail
pihktu', pihki	fine hail, sleet
Karawâwâpiçu'?	Is it lightning?
Tiwâwâpic	It flashed lightning (once)./ It was a lightning.
Tiwâwâpiçu'.	It's lightning.
Tiwâwâpicusta.	It's going to be lightning.
Kûsiwâwâpic.	It might lightning.
Pâwâpiçisu'	lightning
Karawakuhtakâwâhâku'?	Is it thundering repeatedly?
Tiwakuhtakâwâhâku'.	It's thundering repeatedly.
Karakiriru'?	Is it thundering?
Tikiri.	It thundered (once).
Tikiriru'.	It is thundering.
Wêtikirirusta. (SB)	It's going to be thundering.
Wîtikirirusta. (SK)	It's going to be thundering.
Kûsikiri.	It might thunder. (once)
Kûsikiriru'.	It might thunder.
Tûsâhista.	It's going to snow.
Tihutawista.	It's going to be windy.